Caucasus Research Resource Centers

A Program of the Eurasia Partnership Foundation

CAUCASUS BAROMETER 2010

[**INTERVIEWER!** COPY THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM THE COVER SHEET OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE.]

Household identification number [ID] [TO BE FILLED IN <u>BY INTERVIEWER</u>]	|___| |___|___|___|___|___|___| |___|___|

T1.   **Date of interview:** [INTDATE]   \|____\|____\| \|____\|____\|
                                                                          Day   Month

T2.   **Time interview started:** [INSTART]   \|____\|____\| \|____\|____\|
                                                                                    Hour   Minute
          [**INTERVIEWER!** USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

SOCIAL NETWORKS

N1. **For each of the following statements, please tell me whether it describes your feelings, more or less describes your feelings, or does not describe your feelings.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ THE STATEMENTS FROM THE TABLE BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Describes	**More or less describes**	**Does not describe**	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	There are many people I can trust completely. [FEELTRU]	3	2	1	-1	-2
2.	I experience a general feeling of emptiness. [FEELEMP]	3	2	1	-1	-2
3.	There are enough people to whom I feel close. [FEELCLS]	3	2	1	-1	-2
4.	There are plenty of people I can rely on when I have problems. [FEELRLY]	3	2	1	-1	-2
5.	I often feel rejected. [FEELREJ]	3	2	1	-1	-2

N2. [SHOW **CARD N2**] **Overall, how happy would you say you are? Please use this CARD, where code '1' corresponds to "Extremely unhappy" and code '10' corresponds to "Extremely happy;" please choose any number between 1 and 10, which best reflects your opinion.** [RATEHAP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)   -1
(Refuse to answer)   -2

N3. **Overall, how would you rate your health? Would you describe it as …** [READ OUT]
[HLTHRAT]

Very good,   5
Good,   4
Fair,   3
Poor,   2
or Very poor?   1
(Don't know)   -1
(Refuse to answer)   -2

N4. **Do you have a family member or close relative currently living abroad, outside the borders of the /country/?** [FAMCLAB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N5. **Do you have any close friends currently living abroad, outside the borders of the /country/?** [CLFRDAB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N6. [SHOW **CARD N6**] **Generally speaking, would you say that most people in /country/ can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please use this CARD, where code '1' corresponds to answer "You can't be too careful" and code '10' corresponds to answer "Most people can be trusted."** [GALLTRU]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N7. [SHOW **CARD N7**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, <u>overall</u>, how much do you trust or distrust public school teachers in /country/?** [TRUTCHR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

N8. [SHOW **CARD N7**] **Overall, how much do you trust or distrust soldiers in /country/?** [TRUSOLD]

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

N9. [SHOW **CARD N7**] **Overall, how much do you trust or distrust [medical] doctors in /country/?** [TRUPHYS]

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

N10. [SHOW **CARD N7**] **Overall, how much do you trust or distrust judges in /country/?** [TRUJUDG]

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

N11. [SHOW **CARD N7**] **Overall, how much do you trust or distrust majority of TV journalists in /country/?** [TRUJOUR]

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

N12. [SHOW **CARD N7**] **Overall, how much do you trust or distrust clergy of your religious denomination in /country/?** [TRUCLER]

Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	Not applicable	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	-5	-1	-2

N13. **Have you or any member of your household been in a situation during the last 12 months when you/they had to pay a bribe in order to get a service or to obtain preferential treatment or consideration?** [PAYBRIB]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N14. [SHOW **CARD N14**] **All things considered, how satisfied are you with your own life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this CARD, where '1' means "Not satisfied at all" and '10' means "Completely satisfied."** [LIFESAT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

N15. **People may have different attitudes toward representatives of various nationalities. Now I am going to read out a list of nationalities. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity doing business with…**

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM **TABLE N15**. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN N15. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

N16. **Would you approve or disapprove of women of your ethnicity marrying…**

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM **TABLE N15**. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN N16. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

TABLE N15			Would you approve or disapprove doing business with … *Approve 1* *Disapprove 0*		Would you approve or disapprove women marrying… *Approve 1* *Disapprove 0*
			N15		**N16**
1	**Greeks**		[BUSINGRE]		[MARWGRE]
2	**Jews**		[BUSINJEW]		[MARWJEW]
3	**Iranians**		[BUSINIRA]		[MARWIRA]
4	**Indians**		[BUSININD]		[MARWIND]
5	**Turks**		[BUSINTUR]		[MARWTUR]
6	**Ukrainians**		[BUSINUKR]		[MARWUKR]
7	**Italians**		[BUSINITA]		[MARWITA]
8	**Russians**		[BUSINRUS]		[MARWRUS]
9	**Armenians**		[BUSINARM]		[MARWARM]
10	**Chinese**		[BUSINCHI]		[MARWCHI]
11	**Azerbaijanis**		[BUSINAZE]		[MARWAZE]
12	**Germans**		[BUSINGER]		[MARWGER]
13	**Georgians**		[BUSINGEO]		[MARWGEO]
14	**Kurds**		[BUSINKUR]		[MARWKUR]
15	**Americans**		[BUSINUSA]		[MARWUSA]
FOR GEORGIA ONLY:					
16	**Abkhazians**[1]		[BUSINABK]		[MARWABK]
17	**Ossetians**[2]		[BUSINOSS]		[MARWOSS]

Thank you for telling me about your friends, relatives, and your own feelings.

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[1] Not present in questionnaires printed for Armenia and Azerbaijan.
[2] Not present in questionnaires printed for Armenia and Azerbaijan.

EMPLOYMENT

I will now ask you several questions about your activities.

J1. **Do you have a job? This job may be part-time or full-time, or you may be officially employed, informally employed, or self-employed, but it brings you monetary income.** [HAVEJOB]

Yes	1	
No	0	→ GO TO **J8**
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **J10**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB, QUESTIONS **J2** THROUGH **J7** ARE ABOUT HIS/HER **PRIMARY** JOB ONLY. "PRIMARY" IS SELF-DEFINED.]

J2. [SHOW **CARD J2**] **Speaking about your <u>primary</u> place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace?** [WORKTYP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER. REMEMBER: "**primary**" IS SELF-DEFINED.]

Run my own business / Self-employed <u>without employees</u>, including working on a land plot	1
Run my own business / Self-employed <u>with employees</u>, including working on a land plot	2
Employee in a small local[3] family business / household production	3
Employee in a medium-sized or big local private organization, company, or enterprise	4
Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise	5
Employee in a foreign or international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture	6
Employee in a local or international non-governmental or non-profit organization	7
Other	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[3] "Local" means national in the sense that this business is of both national origin and operates in the given country.

J3. **From which year have you been employed at this workplace?** [WORKYRS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT</u> YEAR.]

|____|____|____|____| YEAR

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J4. [SHOW **CARD J4**] **Which of the following best describes the sector in which you work?** [WORKSEC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Agriculture, Hunting, and Forestry	1
Fishing	2
Mining and Quarrying	3
Manufacturing	4
Electricity, gas, and/or water supply	5
Construction	6
Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles and Personal and Household Goods	7
Hotels, Restaurants, Cafes	8
Transport, Storage, Communication	9
Financial Intermediation / Banking	10
Real Estate, Property- and Rent-related Activities	11
Government, Public Administration and Defense	12
Education	13
Healthcare and Social Work	14
Civil society / NGO	15
Other	16
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J5. [SHOW **CARD J5**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how satisfied are you with your job?** [JOBSATF]

Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	[In the middle]	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

J6. [SHOW **CARD J6**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement:**

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE STATEMENTS ONE BY ONE. ACCEPT <u>ONE</u> ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		Completely disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Completely agree	*(Not applicable)*	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**I feel positive most of the time I am working**. [WORKPOS]	1	2	3	4		-1	-2
2.	**I feel valued at work**. [WORKVAL]	1	2	3	4		-1	-2
3.	**I trust our leadership team**. [TRULEAD]	1	2	3	4	-5	-1	-2
4.	**I feel free to do things the way I like at work**. [WORKMYW]	1	2	3	4		-1	-2
5.	**I am fairly compensated**. [FAIRCOM]	1	2	3	4		-1	-2

J7. **During the last two months, how many times did you have to work more hours than determined by your working arrangement, without getting additional compensation?** [WORKEXT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF TIMES.]

|____|____|____| NUMBER OF TIMES

(Not applicable: Working hours not regulated by my working arrangement)	-5	→ GO TO **J10**
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

[**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS **J8** AND **J9** ARE **ONLY** FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO SAID THEY DO NOT CURRENTLY WORK (I.E. THOSE WHO ANSWERED "**No**" TO QUESTION **J1**).]

J8. [SHOW **CARD J8**] **Which of the following best describes your situation?** [UNEMTYP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Unemployed and looking for a job	1
Unemployed and interested in a job, but NOT currently looking for a job	2
*Unemployed and not interested in looking for a job (**if not a housewife**)*	3
Student	4
Housewife	5
Retired and looking for a job	6
Retired and interested in a job, but NOT currently looking for one	7
Retired and NOT interested in looking for a job	8
Disabled	9
Other	10
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

→ GO TO **J10**

J9. **From which year have you not had a job?** [UNEMYRS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

|____|____|____|____| YEAR

Never had a job	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J10. [SHOW **CARD J10**] **Using this CARD, where '1' means "No control at all" and '10' means "Complete control," please tell me how much control you feel you have over your economic situation?** [CNTECON]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J11. [SHOW **CARD J11**[4]] **Speaking about your personal monetary income <u>last month</u>, after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups do you belong? Please think of all sources of income that you had last month.** [PERSINC]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J12. **How many times have you taken out a loan or had a debt or a line of credit, including instant credit, of more than 100 USD[5] in the last 12 months?** [LOANNUM]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|____|____| TIMES

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[4] Show Cards were offered in local currencies updated based on the latest exchange rate.
[5] 100 USD converted into local currencies.

J13. **Compared to the situation 12 months ago, do you think that the number of jobs available in /country/ has decreased, remained the same, or increased?** [NUMJOBS]

Decreased	1
Remained the same	2
Increased	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J14. **Has anybody in your household lost his/her job during the last 12 months?** [JOBLOST]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J15. [SHOW **CARD J15**] **Which of the following factors do you consider <u>most important</u> for getting a good job in /country/?** [GETJOBF]

[**<u>INTERVIEWER!</u>** ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Age	1
Appearance	2
Connections	3
Education	4
Hard work	5
Luck	6
Professional abilities	7
Talent	8
Work experience	9
Doing favors for the 'right' people	10
(Other)	11
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

J16. [SHOW **CARD J16**] **To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job."** [PEWJOBG]

Completely disagree	1
Rather disagree	2
Rather agree	3
Completely agree	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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CORE QUESTIONS

Section P. POLITICAL VIEWS

P1. [SHOW **CARD P1**] **There are different opinions regarding the direction in which /country's/ domestic politics are going. Which of the following would you personally agree with?** [POLDIRN]

[**INTERVIEWER**! ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Politics is definitely going in the right direction.	5
Politics is going mainly in the right direction.	4
Politics does not change at all.	3
Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction.	2
Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction.	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P2. [SHOW **CARD P2**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how well do you think TV journalists in /country/ inform the population about what is actually going on in /country/?** [QUALINF]

Very poorly	Quite poorly	[In the middle]	Quite well	Very well	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

P3. [SHOW **CARD P3**] **How strongly do you agree or disagree with the opinion that, overall, TV journalists in /country/ are serving interests of people like you? Please use this CARD.** [TVSRVPP]

Completely disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Completely agree	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

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P4. [SHOW **CARD P4**] I will read out a list of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your level of trust toward each of them on a 5-point scale, where '1' means "Fully distrust", and '5' means "Fully trust". First, please tell me how much do you trust or distrust /country's/ …?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE INSTITUTIONS LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ROTATE THE SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS. CIRCLE BELOW CODE OF THE SOCIAL INSTITUTION YOU START WITH.]

ROTATION CODE: 1   16

TABLE P4		Fully distrust	Somewhat distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Somewhat trust	Fully trust	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Healthcare system?** [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	**Banks?** [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	**Educational system?** [TRUEDUC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	**Army?** [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	**Court system?** [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	**NGOs?** [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7.	**Parliament?** [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8.	**Executive government (Prime minister and ministers)?** [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9.	**President?** [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10.	**Police?** [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11.	**Media?** [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12.	**Local government?** [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
13.	**Religious institutions to which you belong?** [TRURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	**Ombudsman?** [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	**European Union?** [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	**United Nations?** [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

P5. **How do you think people in other countries of the world feel about /country/ - is /country/ generally liked or disliked?** [PEWGENL]

Generally liked	1
Generally disliked	0
(People don't know about /country/)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P6. **What do you think is the most important issue facing /country/ at the moment?**
[IMPISS1]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P6. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

P7. **And tell me the second most important issue facing /country/ at the moment.**
[IMPISS2]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P7. DO NOT CIRCLE THE SAME CODE AS THE ONE CIRCLED IN COLUMN P6. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

	P6	P7
Affordability of healthcare	1	1
Corruption	2	2
Fairness of the court system	3	3
Fairness of elections	4	4
Protection of human rights	5	5
Unemployment	6	6
NATO membership	7	7
Insurance of peace in the country	8	8
Pensions	9	9
Political instability in the country	10	10
Poverty	11	11
Property rights	12	12
Quality of education	13	13
Relations with Russia	14	14
Rising prices / Inflation	15	15
Territorial integrity	16	16
Wages	17	17
Other	18	18
(Not applicable/ nothing else important)	■	-5
(Don't know)	-1	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2	-2

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P8. Under the present system of government in /country/, do you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government? [FAIRTRT]

Completely agree	4
Somewhat agree	3
Somewhat disagree	2
Completely disagree	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P9. In /country/ today, do you think or not that people like yourself have the right to openly say what they think? [FREESPK]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P10. [SHOW **CARD P10**] **Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with?** [GOVTROL]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.**		Statement 2: **Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1	*Agree with Statement 1*	*Agree with Statement 2*	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2*
1	2	3	4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

P11. [SHOW **CARD P11**] **Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with?** [OBJCOUR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **The court system in /country/ favors some citizens over others.**		Statement 2: **The court system in /country/ treats all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

P12. [SHOW **CARD P12**] **Which of the following statements do you agree with?** [PROTEST]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement, or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge.**		Statement 2: **People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

P13. **Did you vote in the last /national [type of election]/ election?**[6] [VOTLELE]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[6] Last national election (either parliamentary or presidential) was named in each of the countries.

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P14. Would you say that the most recent /type of election/ election was conducted …
[READ OUT] [ELCOND]

Completely fairly,	3
To some extent fairly,	2
or Not at all fairly?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P15. If presidential elections were held next Sunday, would you participate in the elections or not? Would you … [READ OUT] [VOTPRCP]

Certainly participate,	4
Most probably participate,	3
Most probably not participate,	2
or Certainly not participate?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P16. [SHOW **CARD P16**] Speaking about current political system in /country/, to what extent would you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT THE STATEMENTS FROM **TABLE P16** ONE BY ONE. ACCEPT <u>ONE</u> ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

TABLE P16		Completely disagree	Rather disagree than agree	Rather agree than disagree	Completely agree	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**All parties or candidates have equal possibilities to campaign for elections.** [ELECEQP]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2	**Election administration is politically biased.** [ELADMBS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3	**Voters are free from intimidation and pressure.** [VOTERFR]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4	**Parties / candidates do not have equal access to the media during election campaigns.** [ACMEDIA]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
5	**/Country/ is governed by the rule of law.** [POLRLAW]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
6	**Courts handle election disputes impartially.** [COURIMP]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
7	**High officials are not punished for unlawful actions.** [EXECPUN]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
8	**Major TV channels are independent from the government.** [POLMEDI]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
9	**Courts are under the governmental influence.** [COURINF]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
10	**Votes are counted correctly.** [VOTECNT]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
11	**Citizens can form or join political parties without any restrictions.** [POLUNIO]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
12	**The winner of elections is entitled to govern /country/ as he/she feels fit.** [WINNERG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

P17. [SHOW **CARD P17**] **Using a scale of 1 to 5, where '1' means no support and '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /country's/ membership in NATO?** [NATOSUP]

Don't support at all	Rather not support	Equally support and don't support	Rather support	Fully support	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

P18. [SHOW **CARD P18**] **Here is the list of five dangers in the world today. In your opinion, which one of these poses the greatest threat to the world?** [PEWTHRT]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

Spread of nuclear weapons.	1
Religious and ethnic hatred.	2
AIDS and other infectious diseases.	3
Pollution and other environmental problems.	4
Growing gap between the rich and poor.	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P19. **Were you or any member of your household injured during public demonstrations since 1988 in /country/?** [PUBDINJ]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P20. **Was any member of your household killed as a result of conflict in /country/ since 1988?** [PUBDKIL]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

P21. **Were you, any member of your household, or your ancestors forced to move or were displaced during the Communist regime?** [MOVECOM]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

AR1.[7] [SHOW **CARD AR1**] Using this scale of 1 to 5, where '1' means no support and '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support Turkey becoming a member of the European Union? [AR20101]

Don't support at all	Rather not support	Equally support and don't support	Rather support	Fully support	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

AR2. [SHOW **CARD AR1**] To what extent would you support the Armenian government opening the border with Turkey? [AR20102]

Don't support at all	Rather not support	Equally support and don't support	Rather support	Fully support	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

AR3. [SHOW **CARD AR1**] To what extent would you support the Armenian government opening the border with Turkey with no preconditions? [AR20103]

Don't support at all	Rather not support	Equally support and don't support	Rather support	Fully support	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

AR4. [SHOW **CARD AR4**] There are various opinions regarding what will happen in Armenia if the country opens its borders with Turkey. In your opinion, will the opening of borders with Turkey have no effect; will be beneficial; or will be harmful for …?

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ THE AREAS FROM THE TABLE BELOW LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER IN EACH ROW.]

		No effect	**Beneficial**	**Harmful**	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	**Armenian economy** [AR10401]	3	2	1	-1	-2
2.	**Internal political processes in Armenia** [AR10402]	3	2	1	-1	-2
3.	**National security in Armenia** [AR10403]	3	2	1	-1	-2

---

[7] 'AR' questions (**AR1** through **AR6**) were asked in Armenia **only**.

AR5. [SHOW **CARD AR5**] **Using this CARD, please tell me, in your opinion, how negative or how positive is the population of Turkey's general attitude towards Armenians?** [AR20105]

Completely negative	Rather negative	Neutral	Rather positive	Completely positive	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

AR6. [SHOW **CARD AR5**] **In your opinion, how negative or how positive is the population of Turkey's s general attitude towards the country of Armenia?** [AR20106]

Completely negative	Rather negative	Neutral	Rather positive	Completely positive	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1	**2**	**3**	**4**	**5**	*-1*	*-2*

GE1.[8] [SHOW **CARD GE1**] **Which of the following activities do you think is the most important for the Georgian government to perform in the next two years in order to find a solution to the Georgian-Abkhaz conflict?** [GE20101]

[**INTERVIEWER!** CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN GE1 OF **TABLE GE1**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

GE2. [SHOW **CARD GE1**] **Which of the following activities do you think is the second most important for the Georgian government to perform in the next two years in order to find a solution to the Georgian-Abkhaz conflict?** [GE20102]

[**INTERVIEWER!** CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN GE2 OF **TABLE GE1**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

GE3. [SHOW **CARD GE1**] **And which of the following activities do you think is the third most important for the Georgian government to perform in the next two years in order to find a solution to the Georgian-Abkhaz conflict?** [GE20103]

[**INTERVIEWER!** CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN GE3 OF **TABLE GE1**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Table GE1	**Most important action**	**Second most important action**	**Third most important action**
	GE1	**GE2**	**GE3**
Sign a non-use of force agreement with Abkhazia	1	1	1
Sign a non-use of force agreement with Russia	2	2	2
Recognize the independence of Abkhazia	3	3	3
Officially apologize to the Abkhaz people for any wrongdoing by the Georgian side	4	4	4
Allow civil society a greater role in activities contributing to reconciliation	5	5	5
Support activities to establish the fate of missing persons on both sides of the conflict (e.g. collect information on burial sites)	6	6	6
Conduct a military intervention in Abkhazia	7	7	7
Commence negotiations with Russia about Abkhazia's status	8	8	8
Commence negotiations with the de facto Abkhaz authorities	9	9	9
Don't know	-1	-1	-1
Refuse to answer	-2	-2	-2

---

[8] 'GE' questions (**GE1** through **GE5**) were asked in Georgia **only**.

GE4. **In your opinion, have the prospects of Abkhazia becoming an integral part of Georgia proper increased, stayed the same or decreased since the August 2008 conflict?** [GE20104]

Increased	1
Stayed the same	2
Decreased	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

GE5. [SHOW **CARD GE5**] **Please tell me with which one of the following statements do you agree?** [GE20105]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **In order to resolve the Georgian-Abkhaz conflict, we should leave injustices that happened in the past alone.**		Statement 2: **In order to resolve the Georgian-Abkhaz conflict, we should address the injustices that happened in the past.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

Section D. RESPONDENT'S CHARACTERISTICS

Now, I am going to ask you some information about yourself.

D1. **There are a number of ethnic groups living in /country/. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of?** [ETHNIC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian[9]	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, Talysh, etc.)	4
Russian	5
Other ethnicity	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D2. **Which language did you mainly speak at home when you were a child?** [NATLANG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Armenian	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Russian	4
Other language	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D3. **Starting with elementary school and counting up to the highest level of education you have achieved to date, how many years of study have you completed?** [EDUYRS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS.]

|____|____| YEARS

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[9] Not present in Azerbaijan for all questions.

D4. [SHOW **CARD D4**] **Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:**

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD LINE BY LINE FROM **TABLE D4**. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER ROW.]

TABLE D4		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	*(Don't know)*	*(Refuse to answer)*
1.	Russian [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	English [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	Computer (Microsoft Office programs, *excluding* games) [COMPABL]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

D5. **How often do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet …** [READ OUT]
[FRQINTR]

Every day,	1
At least once a week,	2
At least once a month,	3
Less often,	4
or Never?	5
[DO NOT READ] *I don't know what the Internet is.*	6
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

CB 2010

D6. **Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/?** [FLMANDSC]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE, SAY: **"Please tell me the most important."**]

No foreign language should be mandatory	1
English	2
Russian	3
Turkish	4
Other foreign language	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D7. **In your opinion, has the quality of education in /country's/ [public] secondary schools improved, remained the same, or worsened during the last 5 years?** [QUALESC]

Improved	3
Remained the same	2
Worsened	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D8. **What do you think is the ideal number of children per family in /country/?** [IDEALNCH]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|____|____| CHILDREN

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D9. **If a family has one child, what would be the preferred gender of the child?** [GNDPREF]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT.]

A girl	1
A boy	2
[DO NOT READ] *(Does not matter)*	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D10. To what extent would you agree or disagree with the following statement: "A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl." Would you … [READ OUT] [PEWHEDG]

Completely disagree	1
Rather disagree	2
Rather agree	3
or Fully agree?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D11. Sometimes people are considered too young to do or experience certain things. Could you please tell me, from what age do you think it is acceptable for a woman to:

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK LINE BY LINE. WRITE AGE IN RESPECT TO EACH ACTIVITY. IF RESPONDENT PROVIDES AN AGE RANGE, ASK FOR A SPECIFIC AGE WITHIN THIS RANGE. USE CODE '-33' IF THE RESPONDENT SAYS THE ACTIVITY IS NOT ACCEPTABLE AT ANY AGE. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER".*]

		AGE
1.	**Drink strong alcohol (vodka, brandy)** [ACCVODK]	|____|____|____|
2.	**Smoke tobacco** [ACCTOBA]	|____|____|____|
3.	**Live separately from parents before marriage** [ACCSEPL]	|____|____|____|
4.	**Have sexual relations before marriage** [ACCSEBM]	|____|____|____|
5.	**Get married** [ACCMARR]	|____|____|____|
6.	**Cohabit with a man without marriage** [ACCCOHB]	|____|____|____|

D12. Generally speaking, in /country/ today, who has a better life – women or men? [PEWBETL]

Women	1
Men	2
[DO NOT READ] Women's and men's lives are similar	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D13. **In your opinion, which household member should be the main decision maker in a family – a man or a woman?** [GENDECI]

A man	1
A woman	2
[DO NOT READ] Equally	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D14. **In your opinion, ideally, who should normally be the breadwinner in /country's/ families – a man or a woman?** [GENBREA]

A man	1
A woman	2
[DO NOT READ] Equally	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D15. **Speaking about the majority of the families in /country/ today, who is the breadwinner – a man or a woman?** [GENBRER]

A man	1
A woman	2
[DO NOT READ] Equally	3
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D16. **Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself belong to?** [RELGION]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. MATCH THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER TO THE CORRESPONDING CODE. ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER.]

Armenian Apostolic Church	1
Roman Catholic Church	2
Georgian, Russian or Greek Orthodox Church	3
Protestant Church	4
Other Christian Church or Sect (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	5
Islam	6
Judaism	7
Other	8

None	-5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO **D21**
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

D17. [SHOW **CARD D17**] **How important is religion in your daily life? Please use this CARD.** [RELIMP]

Not at all important	1
Not very important	2
Rather important	3
Very important	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D18. [SHOW **CARD D18**] **Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD.** [RELSERV]

Every day	1
More than once a week	2
Once a week	3
At least once a month	4
Only on special holidays	5
Less often	6
Never	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D19. **How often do you fast when it is required by your religious traditions? Do you…** [READ OUT] [RELFAST]

Always fast,	1
Often fast,	2
Sometimes fast,	3
Rarely fast,	4
or Never fast?	5
[DO NOT READ] (Fasting is not required in my religion)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D20. [SHOW **CARD D20**] **Overall, how religious would you say you are? Please use this CARD, where '1' means "Not at all religious" and '10' means "Very religious."** [RLGIOUS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| CODE

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D21. [**INTERVIEWER!** THE FOLLOWING QUESTION SHOULD BE ASKED IN ALL SETTLEMENTS UNDERLINE_EXCEPT THE CAPITAL.]

How many times did you travel to /capital of country/ within the last 2 months? [CAPTRIP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER.]

|___|___| NUMBER

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

INTERVIEWER!

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

D22. **How many times have you been outside /country/ in the last five years?** [FORTRIP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER. IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY BUT DOES NOT REMEMBER HOW MANY TIMES, ASK HIM/HER TO MAKE HIS/HER BEST GUESS.]

|___|___| NUMBER

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D23. **If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ for a certain period of time to live somewhere else?** [MIGSHRT]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D24. **If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ forever to live somewhere else?** [EMIGRAT]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

CB 2010

D25. **Generally speaking, how comfortable would you feel traveling by yourself to a country in which you did not speak the language? Would you feel …** [READ OUT] [COMFTRV]

Completely uncomfortable,	1
Somewhat uncomfortable,	2
Somewhat comfortable,	3
or Completely comfortable?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D26. **How comfortable would you feel with a woman as your immediate boss? Would you feel …** [READ OUT] [COMFWBS]

Completely uncomfortable,	1
Somewhat uncomfortable,	2
Somewhat comfortable,	3
or Completely comfortable?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D27. **And how comfortable would you feel with a 25-year-old recent graduate as your immediate boss? Would you feel …** [READ OUT] [COMFYBS]

Completely uncomfortable,	1
Somewhat uncomfortable,	2
Somewhat comfortable,	3
or Completely comfortable?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D28a. **People sometimes slaughter chicken or home animals, either for food or also as part of their traditions. Would it make you feel disturbed if you watch a chicken being slaughtered?** [CHICKSL]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D28b. And would it make you feel disturbed if you watch a home animal being slaughtered? [HANIMSL]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D29. At what age were you <u>first</u> present when a chicken or home animal was slaughtered? [AGE1SLA]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE RESPONDENT'S AGE.]

|____|____| YEARS OLD

(Never)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

D30. [SHOW CARD D30] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with? [RSLAUCH]

[**INTERVIEWER!** AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: **"Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?"** ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Statement 1: **I can slaughter a chicken myself, if necessary.**		Statement 2: **Even if necessary, I would not slaughter a chicken myself.**	
Agree very strongly with Statement 1 1	*Agree with Statement 1* 2	*Agree with Statement 2* 3	*Agree very strongly with Statement 2* 4
[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither	5		
(Don't know)	-1		
(Refuse to answer)	-2		

Thank you for all your answers. We are now done with all the personal questions we have. At this point, I have some questions about your household.

[**INTERVIEWER!** DURING THE REST OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT MAY ASK FOR THE HELP OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER <u>IF NEEDED</u>, BUT THE RESPONDENT **CANNOT BE SUBSTITUTED** WITH ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

Section A. HOUSEHOLD PASSPORT

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS **A1** THROUGH **A8** IN **TABLE A1 ON PAGE 40**.[10] WHILE FILLING IN THIS TABLE, ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO ASK FOR HELP FROM ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) IF NEEDED.]

A1. **Now, I would like to ask you about all the members of your household that live here most of the time, including yourself. I am only interested in your household members' characteristics, and I won't ask you their names. Let's start with you.** [RESPOND]

[**INTERVIEWER!** RESPONDENT IS PRE-CODED IN THE FIRST ROW IN COLUMN A2 OF **TABLE A1** → GO TO QUESTION **A3_R**. THAN, CONTINUE THROUGH QUESTION **A8_R** WHILE ASKING ABOUT THE RESPONDENT.]

A2. [SHOW **CARD A2**] **What is next household member's relationship to the respondent?** [HH2RELR] [HH3RELR] [HH4RELR] [HH5RELR] [HH6RELR] [HH7RELR] [HH8RELR] [HH9RELR] [HH10RELR] [HH11RELR] [HH12RELR] [HH13RELR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN THE NEXT BLANK ROW IN COLUMN A2 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTIONS **A3_H** THROUGH **A10_H** ABOUT ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, EXCEPT THE RESPONDENT.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS **A3** THROUGH **A8** WITH 'R' SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THE RESPONDENT, WHILE QUESTIONS A3 THROUGH A8 WITH 'H' SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT ALL OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]

A3_R. [**INTERVIEWER!** RECORD RESPONDENT'S SEX IN THE FIRST ROW, COLUMN A3 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '1' FOR "*MALE"* AND CODE '2' FOR "*FEMALE"*. [RESPSEX]
A3_H. **What sex is this person?** [HHM2SEX] [HHM3SEX] [HHM4SEX] [HHM5SEX] [HHM6SEX] [HHM7SEX] [HHM8SEX] [HHM9SEX] [HHM10SEX] [HHM11SEX] [HHM12SEX] [HHM13SEX]

[**INTERVIEWER!** USE CODE '1' FOR "*MALE"* AND CODE '2' FOR "*FEMALE"*. WRITE DOWN THE CODE IN THE RESPECTIVE ROW IN COLUMN A3 OF **TABLE A1**.]

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[10] The page number may be different in the local languages.

A4_R. **In what year were you born?** [RESPDOB]

A4_H. **In what year was this member of the household born?** [HHM2DOB] [HHM3DOB] [HHM4DOB] [HHM5DOB] [HHM6DOB] [HHM7DOB] [HHM8DOB] [HHM9DOB] [HHM10DOB] [HHM11DOB] [HHM12DOB] [HHM13DOB]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT</u> YEAR IN <u>COLUMN A4</u> OF **TABLE A1**.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT ACCEPT A NON-RESPONSE. IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR OF BIRTH, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR OF BIRTH OF THE HOSEHILD MEMBER, ASK: **"In which decade was this person born?"** AND [SHOW **CARD A4**]. WRITE DOWN THE <u>FOUR-DIGIT CODE</u> FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN <u>COLUMN A4</u> OF **TABLE A1**.]

A5_R. [SHOW **CARD A5**] **Where were you born?** [RESPPOB]

A5_H. [SHOW **CARD A5**] **Where was this member of the household born?** [HHM2POB] [HHM3POB] [HHM4POB] [HHM5POB] [HHM6POB] [HHM7POB] [HHM8POB] [HHM9POB] [HHM10POB] [HHM11POB] [HHM12POB] [HHM13POB]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN <u>COLUMN A5</u> OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

A6_R. [SHOW **CARD A6**] **What is the highest level of education you have completed?** [RESPEDU]

A6_H. [SHOW **CARD A6**] **What is the highest level of education this household member has completed?** [HHM2EDU] [HHM3EDU] [HHM4EDU] [HHM5EDU] [HHM6EDU] [HHM7EDU] [HHM8EDU] [HHM9EDU] [HHM10EDU] [HHM11EDU] [HHM12EDU] [HHM13EDU]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN <u>COLUMN A6</u> OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

A7_R. **Are you currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income.** [RESEMPL]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION **A7_H** ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 1996.]

A7_H. **Is this member of the household currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income.** [HHM2EMP] [HHM3EMP] [HHM4EMP] [HHM5EMP] [HHM6EMP] [HHM7EMP] [HHM8EMP] [HHM9EMP] [HHM10EMP] [HHM11EMP] [HHM12EMP] [HHM13EMP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENTS' ANSWER IN <u>COLUMN A7</u> OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '1' FOR *"YES,"* '0' FOR *"NO,"* CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER".*]

A8_R. [SHOW **CARD A8**] **What is your current marital status?** [RESPMAR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK QUESTION **A8_H** ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 1994.]

A8_H. [SHOW **CARD A8**] **What is this household member's current marital status?**
[HHM2MAR] [HHM3MAR] [HHM4MAR] [HHM5MAR] [HHM6MAR] [HHM7MAR] [HHM8MAR] [HHM9MAR] [HHM10MAR] [HHM11MAR] [HHM12MAR] [HHM13MAR]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD IN COLUMN A8 OF **TABLE A1**. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

A9. **Now, I would like you to tell me about the next household member.**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE IS ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER → ASK QUESTIONS **A2** THROUGH **A8_H** ABOUT THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THERE ARE NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED IN **TABLE A1** IS THE SAME AS THE NUMBER RECORDED IN **QUESTION V9a** OF THE COVER SHEET. THEN → GO TO QUESTION **HELP_A**.]

TABLE A1

No.	Relationship to the respondent Show CARD A2 A2	Sex *1 Male* *2 Female* A3	Year of birth A4	Place of birth Show CARD A5 A5	Education Show CARD A6 A6	*Only if the HH member was born before 1996* **Employed?** *1 Yes 0 No* A7	*Only if the HH member was born before 1994* **Marital status** *Show CARD A8* A8
1.	**1**		|__|__|__|__|				
2.			|__|__|__|__|				
3.			|__|__|__|__|				
4.			|__|__|__|__|				
5.			|__|__|__|__|				
6.			|__|__|__|__|				
7.			|__|__|__|__|				
8.			|__|__|__|__|				
9.			|__|__|__|__|				
10.			|__|__|__|__|				
11.			|__|__|__|__|				
12.			|__|__|__|__|				
13.			|__|__|__|__|				

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HELP_A: **INTERVIEWER**: DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [Help_A]

Yes 1

No 0

Yes 1

No 0

CB 2010

Section C. HOUSEHOLD ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND BEHAVIOR

Households in all countries have different living and economic conditions. Now, I would like to ask you for some information about the living and economic conditions of your household.

C1. **Please tell me what were <u>the most important</u> means of heating your dwelling last winter?** [HEATDW]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. WRITE CODE '1' IN THE ROWS WHERE THE RESPECTIVE ANSWER WAS MENTIONED BY THE RESPONDENT, AND CODE '0' IN ALL ROWS WHERE THE RESPECTIVE ANSWER WAS NOT MENTIONED BY THE RESPONDENT. ACCEPT <u>UP TO TWO</u> ANSWERS.]

No heating last winter	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2
Climate control system(s)[11] [HEATCCS]	
Coal / kerosene stove(s) [HEATCKS]	
Electric heater(s) [HEATELH]	
Gas stove(s) [HEATGS]	
Gas heater(s) [HEATGH]	
Public central heating system [HEATPUCH]	
Private central heating system [HEATPRCH]	
Wood-burning stove(s) [HEATWBS]	
Other [HEATOTH]	

C2. [SHOW **CARD C2**] **Which of the following statements best describes the current economic situation of your household?** [ECONSTN]

Money is not enough for food.	1
Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes.	2
Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.	3
We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.	4
We can afford to buy anything we need.	5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[11] By climate control systems we mean wall-mounted heating/cooling units.

C3a. **Now, I will read you a series of household items. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns and that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household owns /item/.** [OWNCOTV, OWNDVDP, OWNWASH, OWNFRDG, OWNAIRC, OWNCARS, OWNLNDP, OWNCELL, CELLINT, OWNCOMP, WEBHOME]

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD THE FIRST ITEM FROM **TABLE C3** BELOW, AND WRITE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** IN CASES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS THIS ITEM (CODE '1' IN COLUMN "**Own**?"), ASK QUESTIONS **C3b** AND **C3c** ABOUT THIS ITEM.

IF THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IS "**No**" (CODE '0'), ASK **QUESTION C3a** ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM.]

C3b. **How many [items] does your household own?** [NUMCOTV, NUMDVDP, NUMWASH, NUMFRDG, NUMAIRC, NUMCARS, NUMCELL, NUMCOMP]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

C3c. **Please tell me the year the latest model was purchased.** [YRPCOTV, YRPDVDP, YRPWASH, YRPFRDG, YRPAIRC, YRPCARS, YRPCELL, YRPCOMP, YRWEBHO]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL. USE CODE '-5' FOR *"NOT PURCHASED"* (e.g. a gift). IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR, SHOW **CARD C3**, AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPECTIVE DECADE. IF THE RESPONDENT CAN NOT REMEMBER WHEN THE ITEM WAS PURCHASED, USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"*, AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT ASK FOR THE NUMBER OF INTERNET ACCESS. IN CASES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD HAS ACCESS (CODE '1' IN COLUMN "**Own**?"), ASK: "**Since which year has your household had internet access?**", AND WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL. USE CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER"*.]

TABLE C3		**Own?** Yes 1 No 0	**IF "YES":**	
			How many?	**Year the latest model was purchased:**
		C3a	**C3b**	**C3c**
		→		
1.	Color television	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
2.	DVD player	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
3.	Automatic washing machine	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
4.	Refrigerator	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
5.	Air conditioner	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
6.	Car	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
7.	Land line phone	|___|	██████████	██████████
8.	Cell phone	|___|	|___|___|	|___|___|___|___|
9.	Activated Internet access from your personal cell phone	|___|	**From which year it has been available:** |___|___|___|___|	
10.	Personal computer, including laptop	|___| IF 'No,' '-1', or '-2' → GO to **C4**	**How many?** |___|___|	**Year the latest model was purchased:** |___|___|___|___|
11.	Internet access from your home computer	|___|	**From which year it has been available:** |___|___|___|___|	

C4. [SHOW **CARD C4**] **In the past 12 months, how frequently did you use a mobile phone? Please use this CARD.** [FRQCELL]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK THIS QUESTION EVEN IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT OWN A CELL PHONE.]

Multiple times per day	7
Once a day	6
Multiple times per week	5
Once a week	4
Multiple times per month	3
Once per month	2
Multiple times per year	1
Never	0 → GO TO **C7**
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C5. **Speaking about the <u>last week</u>, approximately how many sms messages have you sent?** [NUMSMSS]

|___|___|___|

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C6. **And approximately how many sms messages have you received last week?**
[NUMSMSR]

|___|___|___|

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C7. [SHOW **CARD C4**] **In the past 12 months, how frequently did you use a personal computer?** [FRQPCUS]

[**INTERVIEWER!** ASK THIS QUESTION EVEN IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT OWN A PERSONAL COMPUTER.]

Multiple times per day	7
Once a day	6
Multiple times per week	5
Once a week	4
Multiple times per month	3
Once per month	2
Multiple times per year	1
Never	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C8. **Households may experience financial difficulties. Please tell me, over the course of a typical month, does your household have to limit consumption or use of the following due to budget difficulties?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ OUT LOUD LINE BY LINE. USE CODE '-5' FOR *"NOT APPLICABLE"*, CODE '-1' FOR *"DON'T KNOW"* AND CODE '-2' FOR *"REFUSE TO ANSWER."*]

		Yes 1 *No 0*
1.	**Bread, pasta** [LIMBRED]	
2.	**Butter, milk** [LIMMILK]	
3.	**Poultry / Chicken Meat** [LIMPOUL]	
4.	**Meat, except poultry** [LIMMEEP]	
5.	**Fish** [LIMFISH]	
6.	**Fruit, vegetables, EXCEPT potatoes** [LIMVEGS]	
7.	**Potatoes** [LIMPOTA]	
8.	**Sweets and Chocolates** [LIMSWEE]	
9.	**Electricity** [LIMELEC]	
10.	**Gas** [LIMGASS]	
11.	**Transportation** [LIMTRAN]	

C9. [SHOW **CARD C9**] **Sometimes people decide not to eat certain products,**[12] **not because of financial difficulties, but because they choose so. Please tell me, is there any product named on this CARD that you never eat?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE CODE '1' IN ALL ROWS WHERE THE RESPECTIVE ANSWER WAS MENTIONED BY THE RESPONDENT, AND CODE '0' IN ALL ROWS WHERE THE RESPECTIVE ANSWER WAS NOT MENTIONED BY THE RESPONDENT. ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS.]

(Eat all products)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2
Bread, pasta [NOEATBR]	
Butter, milk [NOEATBM]	
Poultry / Chicken meat [NOEATCH]	
Meat, except poultry [NOEATMT]	
Fish [NOEATFI]	
Fruit [NOEATFR]	
Vegetables, except potatoes [NOEATVE]	
Potatoes [NOEATPO]	
Sweets and Chocolate [NOEATCH]	

C10. **Does your household currently have any savings?** [SAVINGS]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C11. **Does your household currently have any debts?** [DEBTSHH]

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

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[12] Please make sure during the translation that we only mean FOOD here.

C12. [SHOW **CARD C12**] **Many households obtain income from several sources. Using this CARD, please rank all sources of your household's monetary income in the last 12 months. Please think about the income of all members of your household. Which one was your household's largest source of income? Which one was your household's second largest source of income, and so on?**

[**INTERVIEWER!** IN THE "RANK" COLUMN, USE CODE '1' FOR THE LARGEST SOURCE OF INCOME, CODE '2' FOR THE SECOND LARGEST SOURCE OF INCOME, AND SO ON. WRITE CODE '-5' FOR ALL SOURCES NOT MENTIONED BY THE RESPONDENT.

CIRCLE CODE '-1' IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW ANSWER TO THIS QUESTION, AND CODE '-2' IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER.]

TABLE C12		RANK:	-1	-2
1.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country [INCRAAB]			
2.	Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country [INCRARM]			
3.	Cash sales from agricultural products [INCRAAG]			
4.	Aggregated earned income (salary) of all household members, except sales of agricultural products [INCRA$$]			
5.	Pensions and government benefits [INCRAGO]			
6.	Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances [INCRARE]			
7.	Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances [INCRASA]			
8.	Interest or earnings on deposits or securities [INCRAINT]			
9.	Other sources of income [INCRAOT]			

C13. [SHOW **CARD C13**[13]] **Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Speaking about monetary income of all your household members last month, to which of the following groups does your household belong?** [MONYTOT]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C14. [SHOW **CARD C13**] **Using this CARD, please tell me your household's spending last month?** [SPENDMO]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C15. **In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to buy food? Have you borrowed money …** [READ OUT] [FOODDBT]

Each month,	1
Every other month,	2
Less frequently,	3
or Never?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

---

[13] Card should be in local currencies. Please make sure to update the exchange rate.

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C16. **In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to pay for utilities? Have you borrowed money …** [READ OUT] [UTILDBT]

Each month,	1
Every other month,	2
Less frequently,	3
or Never?	4
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C17. **Compared to 2009, excluding income from sales of property or vehicles, do you believe your household's income in 2010 will be …** [READ OUT] [NYRRLPR]

Higher than in 2009,	3
About the same as in 2009,	2
or Lower than in 2009?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C18. **Excluding income from sales of property or vehicles, compared to 2008, was your household's income in 2009…** [READ OUT] [CYRRLPR]

Higher than in 2008,	3
About the same as in 2008,	2
or Lower than in 2008?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

We have only a few questions left.

C19. [SHOW **CARD C19**] **Using this CARD, let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in /country/ today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest possible economic position in society, while the 10th rung corresponds to the highest possible position. On which rung of this ladder do you think your household currently stands?** [CURRUNG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| RUNG

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C20. [SHOW **CARD C19**] **And again using this CARD, on which rung of this ladder do you think your household will be standing 5 years from now?** [FUTRUNG]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

|___|___| RUNG

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C21. **Relative to most of the households around you, would you describe the current economic condition of your household as …** [READ OUT] [RELCOND]

Very good,	5
Good,	4
Fair,	3
Poor,	2
or Very poor?	1
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C22. **What is the minimal monthly income that would enable your household live a normal life?** [MININCN]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE AMOUNT IN /LOCAL CURRENCY/.]

|____|____|____|____|____|____|____| AMOUNT

(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

C23. **Do you think your children will be better off or worse off financially than you are when they are your age?** [CHLDFIN]

Better off	3
[DO NOT READ] *(The same)*	2
Worse off	1
(Not applicable – No children)	-5
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

HELP_C: **INTERVIEWER**: DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [Help_C]

Yes	1
No	0

THANK YOU.

T3. **Time the interview finished:** [INTEND] |____|____| |____|____|

                                                           Hour   Minute

[**INTERVIEWER!** USE 24-HOUR CLOCK.]

Please note that according to the existing practice of conducting this kind of survey, some interviews will be checked by our company a few weeks after the date of the interview. We cannot know in advance whether our interview will be checked; but in case if another representative of our research center happens to check whether we had this interview today, please do not be surprised.

The only goal of such a check is to make sure that the interviews were conducted according to the required standards of quality. In the event of such a check, please note that all your answers will remain strictly confidential.

[**INTERVIEWER!** ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS **IMMEDIATELY** AFTER FINISHING THE INTERVIEW.]

INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT FORM

W1. **Was anybody but you and the respondent him/herself able to listen to the respondent's answers during the interview?** [LISTENO]

Yes, during the entire interview.	1
Yes, most of the time.	2
Yes, while the respondent was answering questions for section A and/or section C.	3
*Yes, for less than half of the interview, **except** while the respondent was answering questions for section A and/or section C.*	4
*Yes, for only a few questions, **except** while the respondent was answering questions for section A and/or section C.*	5
No.	6

W2. **Overall, would you say that the respondent's attitude toward the interview was:**
[RESPATN]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE CODE '1' IN ALL ROWS WHERE THE OPTION CORRESPONDS TO THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE, AND CODE '0' OTHERWISE.]

Indifferent [N]	
Interested, involved [RESPINT]	
Friendly [RESPFRN]	
Impatient [RESPIMP]	
Worried, nervous [RESPWOR]	
or Hostile [RESPHOS]	

W3. **How often did the respondent ask for clarification on the questions?** [CIRCLE ONE ANSWER] [FRQCLAR]

Never	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview	5

W4. **How often was the respondent distracted during the interview?** [CIRCLE ONE ANSWER] [FRQDIST]

Never	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview	5

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W5. **How often did you feel that the respondent lacked knowledge about the questions you asked?** [FRQKNOW]

Never	1
Just for a few questions (fewer than ten)	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview	5

W6. **How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to answer the questions?** [FRQRLCT]

Never	1
Just for a few questions (less than ten)	2
For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20)	3
For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview	4
Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview	5

W7. **Did the respondent appear to you:** [CIRCLE ONE ANSWER] [RESPSIN]

Completely honest,	1
Mostly honest,	2
Mostly dishonest,	3
or Completely dishonest?	4

W8. **Would you say that the respondent's behavior during the interview was mostly:**
[RESPCOM]

Comfortable,	1
Neutral,	2
or Nervous.	3

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W9. **On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence?** [RESPINL]

Not at all intelligent	1
Not very intelligent	2
Average	3
Intelligent	4
Very intelligent	5

W10. **In the end of interview, the respondent was:** [RESPEND]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE CODE '1' IN ALL ROWS WHERE THE OPTION CORRESPONDS TO THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE, AND CODE '0' OTHERWISE.]

Indifferent	
Enthusiastic	
Worried about the time	
Bored	
Irritated	

W11. **Has this interview been completed?** [INTCOMP]

Yes	1	→ FINISH
No	0	→ ANSWER **W12**

W12. **Please write the number of the last question answered by the respondent:** [LASTQUE]

_____

THANK YOU.