

G2. Which language do you consider your native language?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Armenian.</i>	1
<i>Azerbaijani.</i>	2
<i>Georgian.</i>	3
<i>Other Kartvelian language (Mingrelian, Svan).</i>	4
<i>Russian.</i>	5
<i>Other language.</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

G3a. What language do you speak at home? If more than one, which is the most common language?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN G3a OF **TABLE G3. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

G3b. If you speak more than one language at home, which is the second most common language you speak at home?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN G3b OF **TABLE G3. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. CIRCLE CODE '97' ("NOT APPLICABLE") IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT SPEAK MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE AT HOME.]**

TABLE G3

	<i>First language</i>	<i>Second language</i>
	G3a	G3b
Armenian	1	1
Azerbaijani	2	2
Georgian	3	3
Other Kartvelian language (Mingrelian, Svan)	4	4
Russian	5	5
Other language	6	6
Not applicable		97
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99

G4a. What ethnicity does/did your mother belong to?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN G4a OF TABLE G4. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

G4b. What ethnicity does/did your father belong to?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN G4b OF TABLE G4. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

TABLE G4

	<i>Mother</i>	<i>Father</i>
	G4a	G4b
Armenian	1	1
Azerbaijani	2	2
Georgian	3	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhaz, Lezgin, Ossetian, Talysh, etc.)	4	4
Central Asian (Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Uzbek, etc.)	5	5
Jewish	6	6
Middle Eastern (Arab, Kurdish, Iranian, Turkish, etc.)	7	7
Slavic and Eastern European (Russian, Ukrainian, Polish, etc.)	8	8
Western European (Greek, German, etc.)	9	9
Other ethnicity	10	10
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99

G5a. What religious group does/did your mother belong to?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN G5a OF TABLE G5. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

G5b. What religious group does/did your father belong to?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN G5b OF TABLE G5. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

TABLE G5	<i>Mother</i>	<i>Father</i>
	G5a	G5b
Armenian Apostolic Church	1	1
Roman Catholic Church	2	2
Georgian, Russian or Greek Orthodox Church	3	3
Baptist Church	4	4
Other Protestant Church	5	5
Other Christian Church (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	6	6
Islam	7	7
Judaism	8	8
Other	9	9
No religion	97	97
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99

G6. What ethnic group do/did your grandparents belong to? First, please tell me about your mother's father.

[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT ALL GRANDPARENTS COLUMN BY COLUMN, STARTING WITH MOTHER'S FATHER. DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN EACH COLUMN OF TABLE G6. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER EACH COLUMN.]

TABLE G6	<i>Mother's father</i>	<i>Mother's mother</i>	<i>Father's father</i>	<i>Father's mother</i>
	G6a	G6b	G6c	G6d
Armenian	1	1	1	1
Azerbaijani	2	2	2	2
Georgian	3	3	3	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhaz, Lezgin, Ossetian, Talysh, etc.)	4	4	4	4
Central Asian (Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Uzbek, etc.)	5	5	5	5
Jewish	6	6	6	6
Middle Eastern (Arab, Kurdish, Iranian, Turkish, etc.)	7	7	7	7
Slavic and Eastern European (Russian, Ukrainian, Polish, etc.)	8	8	8	8
Western European (Greek, German, etc.)	9	9	9	9
Other ethnicity	10	10	10	10
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99	99	99

G7. What religious group do/did your grandparents belong to? First, please tell me about your mother's father.

[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT ALL GRANDPARENTS COLUMN BY COLUMN, STARTING WITH MOTHER'S FATHER. DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN EACH COLUMN OF TABLE G7. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER EACH COLUMN.]

TABLE G7	<i>Mother's father</i>	<i>Mother's mother</i>	<i>Father's father</i>	<i>Father's mother</i>
	G7a	G7b	G7c	GI7d
Armenian Apostolic Church	1	1	1	1
Roman Catholic Church	2	2	2	2
Georgian, Russian or Greek Orthodox Church	3	3	3	3
Baptist Church	4	4	4	4
Other Protestant Church	5	5	5	5
Other Christian Church (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	6	6	6	6
Islam	7	7	7	7
Judaism	8	8	8	8
Other religion	9	9	9	9
No religion	97	97	97	97
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99	99	99

G8. Please tell us, which country are you a citizen of?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

<i>Armenia.</i>	A
<i>Azerbaijan.</i>	B
<i>Georgia.</i>	C
<i>Russia.</i>	D
<i>Other country of the Former Soviet Union, excluding Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia and Russia.</i>	E
<i>Other country, excluding any country of the Former Soviet Union.</i>	F
<i>I do not have any citizenship.</i>	X
<i>(Don't know)</i>	Y
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	Z

Section J. EMPLOYMENT

- J1. Do you consider yourself to be employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, you may be officially employed, informally employed, or self-employed, but it brings you monetary income.**

Yes	1	
No	2	→ GO TO J6
(Don't know)	98	
(Refuse to answer)	99	→ GO TO J11a

- J2. How many paid jobs do you currently have? Please include all jobs that you have, be it part-time or full-time, whether you are officially employed, informally employed, or self-employed, which bring you monetary income.**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF JOBS.]

____|____| NUMBER

(Don't know)	98
(Refuse to answer)	99

- J3. Speaking about your primary place of employment, from which year have you been employed at this workplace?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

____|____|____|____| YEAR

(Don't know)	9998
(Refuse to answer)	9999

- J4. [SHOW CARD J4] Speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace?**

[INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Run my own business / Self-employed without employees, including working on a land plot.</i>	1
<i>Run my own business / Self-employed with employees, including working on a land plot.</i>	2
<i>Employee in a small local family business / household production.</i>	3
<i>Employee in a medium-size or big local private organization, company, or enterprise.</i>	4
<i>Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise.</i>	5
<i>Employee in a foreign / international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture.</i>	6
<i>Employee in a local or international non-governmental / non-profit organization.</i>	7
<i>Other.</i>	8
(Don't know)	98
(Refuse to answer)	99

J5. [SHOW CARD J5] Still speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes the sector you work for?

[INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Agriculture.</i>	1	
<i>Banking / Finance.</i>	2	
<i>Communication / IT.</i>	3	
<i>Construction.</i>	4	
<i>Culture / Sport.</i>	5	
<i>Education / Science.</i>	6	
<i>Government / Public Administration.</i>	7	
<i>Healthcare.</i>	8	
<i>Industry.</i>	9	→ GO TO J11a
<i>Media.</i>	10	
<i>Civil society.</i>	11	
<i>Trade / Service.</i>	12	
<i>Transportation.</i>	13	
<i>Utilities (electricity, gas, water supply).</i>	14	
<i>Other.</i>	15	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	

[INTERVIEWER! WITH ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED QUESTION J5, REGARDLESS OF THEIR ANSWER → GO TO QUESTION J11a.]

[INTERVIEWER! QUESTIONS J6 THROUGH J10 ARE FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO SAID THEY DO NOT CURRENTLY WORK (ANSWERED "No" TO QUESTION J1).]

J6. [SHOW CARD J6] Which of the following best describes your situation?

<i>Unemployed and looking for a job.</i>	1	
<i>Unemployed and interested in a job, but currently NOT looking for a job.</i>	2	
<i>Unemployed and not interested in looking for a job (if not a housewife).</i>	3	→ GO TO J11a
<i>Student.</i>	4	
<i>Housewife.</i>	5	
<i>Retired and looking for a job.</i>	6	
<i>Retired and interested in a job, but currently NOT looking for one.</i>	7	
<i>Retired and NOT interested in looking for a job.</i>	8	
<i>Disabled.</i>	9	
<i>Other.</i>	10	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	

J7. [SHOW CARD J7] Using this CARD, please tell me, are you registered with an employment agency? If yes, how long (in months) have you been registered?

[INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN J7a OF TABLE J7. IF THE RESPONDENT IS REGISTERED (CODES '1' THROUGH '3'), RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS IN COLUMN J7b OF TABLE J7. IF THE RESPONDENT IS REGISTERED WITH MORE THAN ONE AGENCY, RECORD THE NUMBER OF MONTHS THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN REGISTERED AT THE AGENCY WHERE HE OR SHE HAS BEEN REGISTERED THE LONGEST.]

TABLE J7

	J7a	J7b
Yes, registered with a state agency only.	1	_ _ _ Months
Yes, registered with a private agency only.	2	_ _ _ Months
Yes, registered with both state and private agencies.	3	_ _ _ Months
No.	4	
(Don't know)	98	
(Refuse to answer)	99	

J8. From which year have you been unemployed?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]

|_|_|_| YEAR

Never had a job. 9997
(Don't know) 9998
(Refuse to answer) 9999

J9. During the time you have considered yourself unemployed, have you engaged in any informal, temporary, or seasonal labor for payment in cash?

<i>Yes</i>	1	→ GO TO J11a
<i>No</i>	2	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	

J10. [SHOW CARD J10] Generally, how difficult is it for you to find such informal, temporary, or seasonal labor for payment in cash?

Nearly impossible. 1
Very difficult. 2
Neither difficult nor easy. 3
Fairly easy. 4
Very easy. 5
(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

INTERVIEWER! THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

J11a. [SHOW CARD J11] Which of the following factors do you consider most important for getting a good job in /country/? You will be able to name two such factors if you wish, but first, please choose only one factor which you find of primary importance.

INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN J11a OF **TABLE J11**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

J11b. [SHOW CARD J11] If you think there is more than one factor, please tell me, which factor do you consider second most important for getting a good job in /country/?

INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN J11b OF **TABLE J11**. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. CIRCLE CODE '97' ("NOT APPLICABLE") IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT THINK THERE IS MORE THAN ONE FACTOR.]

TABLE J11

	First most important factor	Second most important factor
	J11a	J11b
Connections	1	1
Education	2	2
Hard work	3	3
Luck	4	4
Professional abilities	5	5
Talent	6	6
Work experience	7	7
Other	8	8
Not applicable		97
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99

Section E. EDUCATION

- E1. People have different educational histories. Starting with elementary school and counting up to the highest level of education you achieved to date, how many years of study have you completed?**

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF YEARS.]

____|____| YEARS

(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

- E2. During the last 3 years, have you ever attended formal educational programs or courses run by professional or academic educational institutions and lasting at least one month, excluding secondary school?**

Yes	1	
No	2	
(Don't know)	98	→ GO TO E7
(Refuse to answer)	99	

- E3. [SHOW CARD E3] What was your primary motivation for enrolling in this course? If you were involved in more than one educational program during the last 3 years, please answer based upon your most recent course.**

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

To get my first specialization.	1	→ GO TO E9
For further professional development in my basic specialty.	2	
To change my specialization.	3	
Other.	4	
(Don't know)	98	
(Refuse to answer)	99	

- E4. [SHOW CARD E4] What kind of educational program or courses were/are you attending during the last 3 years?**

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS.]

Vocational school program / 'technikum'.	A
University / academy.	B
Post-graduate program.	C
Professional training offered by employer.	D
Independent certified training program.	E
Other.	F
(Don't know)	Y
(Refuse to answer)	Z

E5. [SHOW CARD E5] How was your participation in the course financed? Please indicate all sources that apply.

INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS.]

- No tuition fees / Courses are/were free of charge.* A
- Tuition costs covered by my personal income.* B
- Tuition costs covered by income of other members of household.* C
- Tuition costs covered by employer.* D
- Tuition costs covered by relatives and/or friends.* E
- Borrowed money, **except** a loan from a bank.* F
- Took a loan from a bank.* G
- Have / Had stipend / fellowship.* H
- Other.* I
- (Don't know)* Y
- (Refuse to answer)* Z

E6. [SHOW CARD E6] Speaking about the most recent course you have attended, in your opinion, how will attending this course influence your career opportunities? Please choose one option that you think is the most expected.

INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- Will help maintain my current position at work.* 1
- Will help improve my current position at work.* 2
- Will help improve my chances of changing employment.* 3
- Will help to improve my chances of becoming employed.* 4
- The course is / was for personal interest or general education only.* 5
- Other.* 6
- (Don't know)* 98
- (Refuse to answer)* 99

INTERVIEWER! WITH ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED QUESTION E6, REGARDLESS OF THEIR ANSWER → GO TO QUESTION E9.]

INTERVIEWER! QUESTIONS E7 AND E8 ARE FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO SAID THEY DID NOT ATTEND ANY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS OR COURSES DURING THE LAST 3 YEARS (ANSWERED “No” TO QUESTION E2).]

E7. Do you have any interest in attending formal educational programs or courses run by professional or academic educational institutions in the next 12 months?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----|------------|
| <i>Yes</i> | 1 | |
| <i>No</i> | 2 | |
| <i>(Don't know)</i> | 98 | → GO TO E9 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | 99 | |

- E8. [SHOW CARD E8] Please indicate the main reason(s) you have not enrolled in additional educational courses so far. You can name up to two reasons.**

[INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE THE CODES CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWERS. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

- Transportation to such courses is difficult.* A
- I do not have financial resources for additional training.* B
- I do not have time for additional training.* C
- I do not feel I have enough information concerning the training options available.* D
- I do not know whether such courses would be helpful in obtaining / improving employment.* E
- I know of no courses available in my interest area.* F
- Other.* G
- (Don't know)* Y
- (Refuse to answer)* Z

[INTERVIEWER! THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL RESPONDENTS.]

- E9. [SHOW CARD E9] Now I am going to read out a list of skills. Using this CARD, please tell me, which of these levels best describes your ability in the following:**

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD LINE BY LINE FROM TABLE E9. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER ROW.]

TABLE E9

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Russian	1	2	3	4	98	99
2.	English	1	2	3	4	98	99
3.	Other foreign language (except Russian or English)	1	2	3	4	98	99
4.	Computer (Microsoft Office programs, <i>excluding</i> games)	1	2	3	4	98	99
5.	Computer (Specialized professional programs, excluding Microsoft Office programs)	1	2	3	4	98	99
6.	Internet / E-mail	1	2	3	4	98	99

E10. [SHOW CARD E10] People have various opinions regarding the quality of teaching in secondary schools of /country/. Which of the following statements would you agree with? Please use this CARD, where '1' means "Completely agree with the statement to the left" and '10' means "Completely agree with the statement to the right," and if your opinion falls somewhere in between, you may choose any number in between.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

E11. Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/? If you think of more than one foreign language should be mandatory, please tell me which one should be of primary importance for schoolchildren in /country/.

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

No foreign language should be mandatory. 1

English. 2

Russian. 3

Turkish. 4

Other foreign language. 5

(Don't know) 98

(Refuse to answer) 99

ALERT 1, ALERT 2

E12a. [SHOW CARD E12] Here is a list of qualities children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important for young boys? Please choose up to five.

[INTERVIEWER!] CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN E12a OF **TABLE E12**. ACCEPT UP TO FIVE ANSWERS.]

E12b. [SHOW CARD E12] And which, if any, of these qualities do you consider to be especially important for young girls? Please choose up to five.

[INTERVIEWER!] CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN E12b OF **TABLE E12**. ACCEPT UP TO FIVE ANSWERS.]

<u>TABLE E12</u>	For boys	For girls
	E12a	E12b
Independence	A	A
Hard work	B	B
Feeling of responsibility	C	C
Imagination	D	D
Tolerance and respect to other people	E	E
Thrift, saving money and things	F	F
Determination, perseverance	G	G
Religious faith	H	H
Unselfishness	I	I
Obedience	J	J
Modesty	K	K
<i>(None of these qualities)</i>	X	X
<i>(Don't know)</i>	Y	Y
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	Z	Z

Section H. HEALTH

H1. Overall, how would you rate your own health? Would you describe it as... [READ OUT]

- Very good,* 1
- Good,* 2
- Fair,* 3
- Poor,* 4
- or Very poor?* 5
- (Don't know)* 98
- (Refuse to answer)* 99

H2. Do you have a significant permanent health issue or disability¹ that restricts or limits your day-to-day activities at home or at work? This can be a longstanding illness, physical limitation, or mental condition. If yes, was this health issue self-diagnosed or was it diagnosed by a doctor?

- Yes, self-diagnosed.* 1
- Yes, diagnosed by a doctor.* 2
- No.* 3
- (Don't know)* 98
- (Refuse to answer)* 99

H3a. Approximately how many times have you visited a doctor, hospital or medical clinic in the last five years?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|_|_|_| NUMBER

- Never.* 9997 → GO TO H7
- (Don't know)* 9998
- (Refuse to answer)* 9999

H3b. When was the last time you visited a doctor, hospital, or medical clinic in the last five years?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR AND TWO-DIGIT MONTH.]

|_|_|_| YEAR |_|_| MONTH

- (Don't know)* 9998
- (Refuse to answer)* 9999

H4. Think back to that last visit, how satisfied were you with the medical care you received at that time? Please rank your satisfaction on a 5-point scale, where '5' means "Completely satisfied" and '1' means "Completely unsatisfied."

- | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Completely
unsatisfied | | | | | Completely
satisfied | <i>(Don't
know)</i> | <i>(Refuse to
answer)</i> |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 98 | 99 |

H5. Still speaking of your last visit, was this the last time you felt ill or were injured?

- Yes* 1 → GO TO H7
- No* 2
- (Don't know)* 98
- (Refuse to answer)* 99 → GO TO H7

¹ To be translated as *invalidnost*.

H6. If you did not see a doctor the last time you felt ill or were injured, what is the reason that you did not seek formal medical treatment?

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

- I did not have money to pay.* A
- Doctor or health facility was too far away.* B
- I do not trust medical personnel.* C
- I did not have time.* D
- I employed a folk remedy.* E
- Other.* F
- (Don't know)* Y
- (Refuse to answer)* Z

H7. During the last 6 months, how many days were you unable to complete your typical daily activities due to illness or injury?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF DAYS.]

|_|_|_| DAYS

- (Don't know)* 998
- (Refuse to answer)* 999

H8. During the last 6 months, how many days of work have you missed due to illness or injury?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF DAYS.]

|_|_|_| DAYS

- Not applicable (Unemployed)* 997
- (Don't know)* 998
- (Refuse to answer)* 999

H9. On average, how many cigarettes do you smoke per week?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF CIGARETTES SMOKED PER WEEK.]

|_|_|_| NUMBER

- Less than one cigarette per week.* 997
- (Don't know)* 998
- (Refuse to answer)* 999

H10. If you ever smoked, at what age did you start smoking?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE AGE.]

____|____| AGE

Never smoked. 97
(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

H11. In the last month, on how many occasions did you drink 4 or more glasses of alcoholic drinks, including beer, in one sitting?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

____|____| NUMBER

(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

H12. On a scale of 1 to 10, with '1' being "Very unhealthy," and '10' being "Extremely healthy," how would you rate your present lifestyle? By lifestyle I mean diet, stress level, exercise and behavior.

Very unhealthy										Very healthy	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

H13. [SHOW CARD H13] There are presently many health challenges facing /country/. Using this CARD, please tell me, in your opinion, which is the health issue that's in greatest need of immediate attention in /country/ today?

[INTERVIEWER! CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE RESPONDENT'S ANSWER. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Quality of medical care.</i>	1
<i>HIV/AIDS.</i>	2
<i>Tuberculosis.</i>	3
<i>Illnesses caused by environmental pollution (air, water, etc.).</i>	4
<i>Heart disease.</i>	5
<i>Care for pregnant women and infants.</i>	6
<i>Availability of medical care / medicines / medical insurance.</i>	7
<i>Other.</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

H14. Many programs in /country/ are currently including health education in schools. What is your opinion of health education, including information related to sexual health and family formation, for pupils after the 6th grade? Do you...[READ OUT]

<i>Strongly disagree,</i>	1
<i>Disagree,</i>	2
<i>Neither agree nor disagree,</i>	3
<i>Agree,</i>	4
<i>or Strongly agree?</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

Section S. SOCIAL CAPITAL

S1. [SHOW CARD S1] There are different opinions regarding which direction the life in /country/ is going in. Which of the following would you personally agree with?

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<i>Life is definitely going in the right direction.</i>	1
<i>Life is going mainly in the right direction.</i>	2
<i>Life does not change at all.</i>	3
<i>Life is mainly going in the wrong direction.</i>	4
<i>Life is definitely going in the wrong direction.</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

S2. [SHOW CARD S2] Some people feel they have complete control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where '1' means "No control at all" and '10' means "Complete control" to indicate how much control you feel you have over your life in general.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

ALERT 1, ALERT 2

- S3. [SHOW CARD S2] Using the same CARD, where '1' means "No control at all" and '10' means "Complete control," please tell me how much control you feel you have over your economic situation?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

___|___| NUMBER

(Don't know) 98

(Refuse to answer) 99

- S4. I am going to read out a list of activities. Could you please tell me which, if any, of these activities have you been involved in during the past 6 months?

[INTERVIEWER! READ OUT LOUD LINE BY LINE. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.]

- | | |
|---|---|
| <i>Attended a public meeting on town or school affairs.</i> | A |
| <i>Attended a political rally.</i> | B |
| <i>Made a speech.</i> | C |
| <i>Served on a committee of some local organization.</i> | D |
| <i>Wrote / Called / Visited a politician.</i> | E |
| <i>Signed a petition.</i> | F |
| <i>Held or run political office.</i> | G |
| <i>Wrote a letter / Made a phone call to the paper or TV/radio program.</i> | H |
| <i>Discussed politics with friends or colleagues.</i> | I |
| <i>Had supper in a restaurant.</i> | J |
| <i>Had friends in for the evening.</i> | K |
| <i>Went to the home of friends.</i> | L |
| <i>Made a contribution to charity.</i> | M |
| <i>Did volunteer work.</i> | N |
| <i>Went to meeting of club or civic organization.</i> | O |
| <i>Read a book.</i> | P |
| <i>Read a newspaper / news magazine.</i> | Q |
| <i>Went out to watch a sports event.</i> | R |
| <i>Made a personal long distance call.</i> | S |
| <i>Wrote a personal letter or e-mail.</i> | T |
| <i>Received a personal letter or e-mail.</i> | U |
| <i>Went to a theatre / movie / disco or other place of entertainment.</i> | V |
| <i>(None of the above)</i> | X |
| <i>(Don't know)</i> | Y |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | Z |

S5. [SHOW CARD S5] People have different opinions whether others are trying to take advantage of them or whether they try to be fair. Using this scale, please tell me which of the opinions expressed here do you agree with, and to what extent?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

S6. [SHOW CARD S6] Using this CARD, please tell me, would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or they are mostly looking out for themselves?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

S7. What religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself as belonging to?

[**INTERVIEWER!** DO NOT READ OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- | | | |
|---|----|-------------|
| <i>Armenian Apostolic Church.</i> | 1 | |
| <i>Roman Catholic Church.</i> | 2 | |
| <i>Georgian, Russian or Greek Orthodox Church.</i> | 3 | |
| <i>Baptist Church.</i> | 4 | |
| <i>Other Protestant Church.</i> | 5 | |
| <i>Other Christian Church (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.).</i> | 6 | |
| <i>Islam.</i> | 7 | |
| <i>Judaism.</i> | 8 | |
| <i>Other.</i> | 9 | |
| <i>None.</i> | 97 | |
| <i>(Don't know)</i> | 98 | → GO TO S12 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | 99 | |

S8. To what extent do your own religious beliefs help you to make decisions in daily life? Please place your opinion on this question on a scale of 1 to 5, with '1' meaning that your own religious beliefs are not at all an important influence on your decisions in daily life, and '5' meaning that your own religious beliefs are a very important influence on decisions in your daily life.

Not at all important					Very important	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	98	99	

ALERT 1, ALERT 2

S9. [SHOW CARD S9] Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD.

<i>Every day.</i>	1
<i>More than once a week.</i>	2
<i>Once a week.</i>	3
<i>At least once a month.</i>	4
<i>Only on special holidays.</i>	5
<i>Less often.</i>	6
<i>Never.</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

S10. How often do you fast when required by your religious traditions? Do you... [READ OUT]

<i>Always fast,</i>	1
<i>Often fast,</i>	2
<i>Sometimes fast,</i>	3
<i>Rarely fast,</i>	4
<i>or Never fast?</i>	5
<i>(Fasting is not required in my religion)</i>	97
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

S11. [SHOW CARD S9] Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray? Please use this CARD.

<i>Every day.</i>	1
<i>More than once a week.</i>	2
<i>Once a week.</i>	3
<i>At least once a month.</i>	4
<i>Only on special holidays.</i>	5
<i>Less often.</i>	6
<i>Never.</i>	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

- S12. Sometimes people are considered too young to do or experience certain things. Now, I am going to read out a list of activities. Could you please tell me, from what age do you think it is acceptable for a man to:**

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE. WRITE AGE IN RESPECT TO EACH ACTIVITY. IF RESPONDENT PROVIDES AN AGE RANGE, ASK FOR A SPECIFIC AGE WITHIN THIS RANGE. USE CODE '88' IF RESPONDENT SAYS THE ACTIVITY IS NOT ACCEPTABLE AT ANY AGE. USE CODE '98' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '99' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

CODE: 2

TABLE S12

		AGE
1.	Drink light alcohol (wine, champagne, beer)	_____ _____
2.	Drink strong alcohol (vodka, brandy)	_____ _____
3.	Smoke tobacco	_____ _____
4.	Live separately from parents before marriage	_____ _____
5.	Have sexual relations before marriage	_____ _____
6.	Get married	_____ _____
7.	Cohabit with a person of the opposite sex without marriage	_____ _____
8.	Have children	_____ _____

- S13. People may have different attitudes towards representatives of various ethnic groups. Now I am going to read out a list of ethnic groups. Can you please tell me, would you approve or disapprove if people of your ethnicity are friends with ...**

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM TABLE S13. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN S13. USE CODE '98' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '99' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

- S14. Would you approve or disapprove if people of your ethnicity do business with ...**

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM TABLE S13. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN S14. USE CODE '98' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '99' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

- S15. Would you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity marrying ...**

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT EACH ETHNIC GROUP FROM TABLE S13. WRITE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN S15. USE CODE '98' FOR "DON'T KNOW" AND CODE '99' FOR "REFUSE TO ANSWER".]

TABLE S13

		Would you approve or disapprove being friends with ... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 2</i>	Would you approve or disapprove doing business with ... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 2</i>	Would you approve or disapprove marrying... <i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 2</i>
		S13	S14	S15
FOR ALL COUNTRIES:				
1	Greeks			
2	Jews			
3	U.S. citizens			
4	Russians			
5	Turks			
6	Iranians			
7	Armenians			
8	Azerbaijanis			
9	Georgians			
FOR GEORGIA ONLY:				
10	Abkhazians			
11	Ossetians			

Section R. CRIME

R1. Now I am going to read out a list of places people usually go to. Could you please tell me, during the night, do you feel safe, somewhat safe or not safe when you are on your own in the following places?

[INTERVIEWER! READ LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER EACH ROW.]

TABLE R1

		Safe	Somewhat safe	Not safe	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)	Not applicable
1.	At your home / apartment	1	2	3	98	99	97
2.	At your work place, or where you study	1	2	3	98	99	97
3.	On the street	1	2	3	98	99	97
4.	Public and recreational places (theater, restaurant, etc.)	1	2	3	98	99	97
5.	In the neighborhood where you live	1	2	3	98	99	97
6.	In the crowded places in the city/village where you live	1	2	3	98	99	97
7.	Outside the city/village where you live	1	2	3	98	99	97

ALERT 1, ALERT 2

R2. [SHOW CARD R2] Now I am going to read out one more list. Using this CARD, I would like you to tell me, how likely do you think you will be a victim of violence by the following individuals or groups:

[INTERVIEWER! READ LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER EACH ROW.]

TABLE R2		Very likely	Some what likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	A drug addict	1	2	3	4	98	99
2.	A homeless person	1	2	3	4	98	99
3.	A hooligan	1	2	3	4	98	99
4.	Organized crime	1	2	3	4	98	99
5.	A policeman	1	2	3	4	98	99
6.	Your spouse or other family member	1	2	3	4	98	99
7.	A thief	1	2	3	4	98	99

R3. Have you been a victim of a crime within the last year?

<i>Yes</i>	1	
<i>No</i>	2	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	→ GO TO R6
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	

R4. [SHOW CARD R4] What kind of crime have you been a victim of?

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS.]

<i>Fight.</i>	A
<i>Extortion.</i>	B
<i>Theft (<u>except</u> car theft).</i>	C
<i>Car theft.</i>	D
<i>Kidnapping.</i>	E
<i>Human trafficking.</i>	F
<i>Robbery.</i>	G
<i>Domestic violence.</i>	H
<i>Bribery, swindling.</i>	I
<i>Other.</i>	J
<i>(Don't know)</i>	Y
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	Z

R5. Did you report the crime to the authorities?

<i>Yes</i>	1
<i>No</i>	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

INTERVIEWER! THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ASKED TO ALL RESPONDENTS.

R6. Could you please tell me, how effectively the following entities/people function to secure personal safety of the population in /country/? Please rank answers on a 5-point scale, where ‘1’ means “Very ineffectively” and ‘5’ means “Very effectively.”

[**INTERVIEWER!** READ LINE BY LINE. ACCEPT ONE ANSWER PER EACH ROW.]

TABLE R6

		Very ineffectively				Very effectively	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Criminal leaders	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2.	Friends	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3.	Media	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4.	Neighbors	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5.	NGOs	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6.	Ombudsmen	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7.	Police	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8.	Private security agency	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
9.	Prosecutor's office	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
10.	Relatives	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

R7. Have you or any member of your household been in a situation during the last 12 months when you/they had to pay a bribe in order to get a service or to obtain preferential treatment or consideration?

<i>Yes</i>	1	
<i>No</i>	2	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	→ GO TO P1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	

R8. How often did you or a member of your household have to pay bribes in the past 12 months? Did you pay bribes...[READ OUT]

<i>Very frequently,</i>	1
<i>Frequently,</i>	2
<i>Sometimes,</i>	3
<i>Rarely,</i>	4
<i>or Very rarely?</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

Section P. POLITICAL VIEWS

Politics occur on different levels. People talk about international politics, national politics or local politics.

P1. How interested would you say you are in international politics – are you... [READ OUT]

<i>Very interested,</i>	1
<i>Quite interested,</i>	2
<i>Hardly interested,</i>	3
<i>or, Not at all interested?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

P2. How interested would you say you are in national politics – are you... [READ OUT]

<i>Very interested,</i>	1
<i>Quite interested,</i>	2
<i>Hardly interested,</i>	3
<i>or, Not at all interested?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

P3. How interested would you say you are in local politics – are you... [READ OUT]

<i>Very interested,</i>	1
<i>Quite interested,</i>	2
<i>Hardly interested,</i>	3
<i>or, Not at all interested?</i>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

P4. [SHOW CARD P4] How often, if ever, does national politics seem too complicated to understand what is going on?

<i>Never.</i>	1
<i>Seldom.</i>	2
<i>Occasionally.</i>	3
<i>Frequently.</i>	4
<i>Always.</i>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99

- P5. [SHOW CARD P5] What are your main sources of information for receiving news about national politics? Please choose up to three major sources of information.**

[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT THE FIRST MAIN SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P5a OF TABLE P5. THEN ASK ABOUT THE SECOND MAIN SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P5b OF TABLE P5. THEN ASK ABOUT THE THIRD MAIN SOURCE AND CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO RESPONDENT'S ANSWER IN COLUMN P5c TABLE P5.]

TABLE P5

	<i>First main source</i>	<i>Second main source</i>	<i>Third main source</i>
	P5a	P5b	P5c
Colleagues	1	1	1
Family members	2	2	2
Neighbors, friends	3	3	3
Internet	4	4	4
Newspapers	5	5	5
Radio	6	6	6
TV	7	7	7
Other	8	8	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	98	98	98
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	99	99	99

- P6. Speaking about the mass media (television, radio, newspapers), do you usually watch, listen or read these in any language other than /language of the interview/? If yes, please tell me in which other language(s) do you watch, listen or read?**

[INTERVIEWER! ASK COLUMN BY COLUMN. DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CIRCLE THE CODE CORRESPONDING TO THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT IN THE APPROPRIATE COLUMN OF TABLE P6. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS PER COLUMN.]

TABLE P6

	<i>Watch TV</i>	<i>Listen to radio</i>	<i>Read newspapers</i>
	P6a	P6b	P6c
Armenian	A	A	A
Azerbaijani	B	B	B
Georgian	C	C	C
Russian	D	D	D
English	E	E	E
German	F	F	F
Turkish	G	G	G
Other	H	H	H
Don't watch, listen or read in any other language	X	X	X
<i>(Don't know)</i>	Y	Y	Y
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	Z	Z	Z

P7. Thinking about your lifetime, what would you name as the most memorable political event, either national or international?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN THE ANSWER USING THE RESPONDENT'S WORDS.]

(Don't know) 98
(Refuse to answer) 99

P8. Did you vote in the last national election?

Yes	1	→ GO TO P10
No	2	
(Don't know)	98	
(Refuse to answer)	99	→ GO TO P10

P9. Why did you not vote?

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS OUT LOUD. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]

<i>I'm not interested in politics.</i>	A
<i>It's useless.</i>	B
<i>I don't like any of the current politicians.</i>	C
<i>As an act of protest.</i>	D
<i>I did not believe that elections would be fair.</i>	E
<i>I was away from the city / village.</i>	F
<i>I was not of legal voting age.</i>	G
<i>I did not have a voter registration card.</i>	H
<i>I did not have citizenship.</i>	I
<i>Other.</i>	J
(Don't know)	Y
(Refuse to answer)	Z

P10. It is said that every vote counts. How strongly do you agree with this statement in terms of current politics in /country/? Please rank your answer on a scale of 1 to 5, with '1' being "Completely disagree" and '5' being "Completely agree."

Completely disagree					Completely agree	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1	2	3	4	5	98	99	

P11. [SHOW CARD P11] There are different opinions regarding which direction is the national politics in /country/ going in. Which of the following would you personally agree with?

[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]

- | | |
|---|----|
| <i>Politics is definitely going in the right direction.</i> | 1 |
| <i>Politics is going mainly in the right direction.</i> | 2 |
| <i>Politics does not change at all.</i> | 3 |
| <i>Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction.</i> | 4 |
| <i>Politics is definitely doing in the wrong direction.</i> | 5 |
| <i>(Don't know)</i> | 98 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | 99 |

Now I would like you to share with me your opinion on the following statements. How would you place your views on this scale? '1' means you agree completely with the statement on the left, '10' means you agree completely with the statement on the right; and if your views fall somewhere in between, you can choose any number in between.

P12. [SHOW CARD P12] There are different opinions about income distribution in any society. Speaking about /country/, which of the following statements would you agree with, and to what extent?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

- | | |
|---------------------------|----|
| <i>(Don't know)</i> | 98 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | 99 |

P13. [SHOW CARD P13] There may be different opinions whether industrial development should be the main goal of our country, or we have to take care of the environment. Using the similar scale, which of the following statements would you agree with, and to what extent?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]

____|____| NUMBER

- | | |
|---------------------------|----|
| <i>(Don't know)</i> | 98 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | 99 |

P14. [SHOW CARD P14] In your opinion, to what extent should /country/ strive to cooperate with the following countries or unions in the economic sphere? Please rate your answer on the scale from 1 to 10, where ‘1’ is “No cooperation” and ‘10’ is “Full cooperation.”

[INTERVIEWER!] USE THE FOLLOWING FORMAT FOR ALL COUNTRIES/UNIONS LOCATED IN **TABLE P14.**]

To what extent should /country/ cooperate with the [European Union] in the economic sphere?

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE THE NUMBER GIVEN BY THE RESPONDENT IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL OF COLUMN P14 IN **TABLE P14.** USE CODE “98” FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE “99” FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK ONE BY ONE ABOUT THE COUNTRIES OR UNIONS NAMED IN **TABLE P14**, EXCEPT THE COUNTRY WHERE THE INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED.]

P15. [SHOW CARD P14] In your opinion, to what extent should /country/ strive to cooperate with the following countries or unions in the political sphere? Please rate your answer on the scale from 1 to 10, where ‘1’ is “No cooperation” and ‘10’ is “Full cooperation.”

[INTERVIEWER!] USE THE FOLLOWING FORMAT FOR ALL COUNTRIES/UNIONS LOCATED IN **TABLE P14.**]

To what extent should /country/ cooperate with the [European Union] in the political sphere?

[INTERVIEWER!] WRITE THE NUMBER GIVEN BY THE RESPONDENT IN THE RESPECTIVE CELL OF COLUMN P15 IN **TABLE P14.** USE CODE “98” FOR “DON’T KNOW” AND CODE “99” FOR “REFUSE TO ANSWER”.]

[INTERVIEWER!] ASK ONE BY ONE ABOUT THE COUNTRIES OR UNIONS NAMED IN **TABLE P14**, EXCEPT THE COUNTRY WHERE THE INTERVIEW IS CONDUCTED.]

TABLE P14		P14	P15
		Economic sphere	Political sphere
1.	European Union		
2.	Iran		
3.	Russia		
4.	Turkey		
5.	Ukraine		
6.	USA		
7.	Armenia		
8.	Azerbaijan		
9.	Georgia		

P16. Do you think that Armenian/Azerbaijani/Georgian should be the only official language for all citizens of /country/?

Yes 1
 No 2
 (Don't know) 98
 (Refuse to answer) 99

P17. To what extent do you support the cooperation of /country/ with NATO? Please rate your support from 1 to 5, where '1' means you don't support this cooperation at all and '5' means you fully support this cooperation.

Don't support at all	2	3	4	Fully support 5	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1					98	99

P18. Again using a scale of 1 to 5, where '1' means no support and '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /country's/ membership in NATO?

Don't support at all	2	3	4	Fully support 5	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1					98	99

P19. I will read out a list of social institutions. Please, assess your trust toward them on a 5-point scale, where '1' means "fully distrust," and '5' means "fully trust." First, please tell me how much you trust the Army as the defender of /country/.

[INTERVIEWER! ASK LINE BY LINE ABOUT SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS LISTED IN TABLE P19. CIRCLE ONE CODE PER ROW.]

TABLE P19

		Fully distrust				Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	Army as the defender of /country/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2.	Banks	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3.	Educational system	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4.	Healthcare system	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5.	Legal system	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6.	Local NGOs	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7.	Parliament	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8.	Executive government (Prime minister and ministers)	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

ALERT 1, ALERT 2

		Fully distrust				Fully trust	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
9.	President	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
10.	Police	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.	Media	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
12.	Religious institutions you belong to	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
13.	Ombudsmen	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
14.	European Union	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
15.	United Nations	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

P20. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for local government?

Yes 1

No 2

(Don't know) 98

(Refuse to answer) 99

P21. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for a local police force?

Yes 1

No 2

(Don't know) 98

(Refuse to answer) 99

P22. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for the national government in the capital of the country?

Yes 1

No 2

(Don't know) 98

(Refuse to answer) 99

P23. Do you have a family member or close relative who works for a big international organization or company?

Yes 1

No 2

(Don't know) 98

(Refuse to answer) 99

THANK YOU.

T6. Time the individual interview finished: |__|__| |__|__|
Hour Minute

[INTERVIEWER! ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IMMEDIATELY AFTER FINISHING THE INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW.]

INTERVIEWER ASSESSMENT FORM OF INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW

W9. Did you fill this interview at your first or at your second attempt?

First attempt. 1

Second attempt. 2

W10. Overall, would you say that the respondent's attitude toward the interview was: [CIRCLE ALL THAT MATCH]

Interested, involved. A

Friendly. B

Impatient. C

Worried, nervous. D

Hostile. E

W11. How often did the respondent ask for clarification on the questions?

Never. 1

Less than 10% of the time. 2

Less than 20% of the time. 3

Less than 30% of the time. 4

Less than 40% of the time. 5

Less than 50% of the time. 6

More than 50% of the time. 7

W12. In the space below, please list number(s) of question(s) that were particularly difficult for the respondent to understand:

W13. How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to answer the questions?

- Never.* 1
- Less than 10% of the time.* 2
- Less than 20% of the time.* 3
- Less than 30% of the time.* 4
- Less than 40% of the time.* 5
- Less than 50% of the time.* 6
- More than 50% of the time.* 7

W14. How often was the respondent distracted during the interview?

- Never.* 1
- Less than 10% of the time.* 2
- Less than 20% of the time.* 3
- Less than 30% of the time.* 4
- Less than 40% of the time.* 5
- Less than 50% of the time.* 6
- More than 50% of the time.* 7

W15. Did the respondent appear to you:

- Sincere,* 1
- Partly sincere,* 2
- or Not sincere?* 3

W16. Would you say that the respondent's behavior during the interview was mostly:

- Comfortable,* 1
- Neutral,* 2
- or Nervous?* 3

W17. On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence?

- Not intelligent at all.* 1
- Not very intelligent.* 2
- Average.* 3
- Intelligent.* 4
- Very intelligent.* 5

W18. On a scale of 1 to 5, please rate how attractive you found the respondent?

<i>Very unattractive.</i>	1
<i>Unattractive.</i>	2
<i>Neither attractive, nor not attractive.</i>	3
<i>Attractive.</i>	4
<i>Very attractive.</i>	5

HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NUMBER

OF THE RESPONDENT OF INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW

F2. [INTERVIEWER!] MAKE SURE THE HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED IN THIS HOUSEHOLD. FIND THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED DURING THE INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW IN **TABLE A1 OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE. WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER FROM COLUMN AN1 OF **TABLE A1** OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.]**

|__|__| HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NUMBER FROM **TABLE A1**.

[INTERVIEWER!] COPY THIS NUMBER IN THE COVER SHEET OF THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE, VARIABLE **V11.]**

F3. Did you interview the household member who had his or her birthday most recently, or did you interview the household member who had the second most recent birthday?

<i>Household member who had his or her birthday most recently.</i>	1 → FINISH
<i>Household member who had the second most recent birthday.</i>	2

F4. [INTERVIEWER!] FIND THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHO WAS ORIGINALLY SELECTED FOR INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEW IN **TABLE A1 OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE. WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER FROM COLUMN AN1 OF **TABLE A1** OF THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE SPACE PROVIDED BELOW.]**

|__|__| HOUSEHOLD MEMBER NUMBER FROM **TABLE A1**.

[INTERVIEWER!] COPY THIS NUMBER IN THE COVER SHEET OF THE INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONNAIRE, VARIABLE **V12.]**